



# Borrisokane Community College

## CAO Virtual Information Evening

CAO  
Central Applications Office

Parents & Guardians of  
Leaving Certificate Students  
**2022/23**



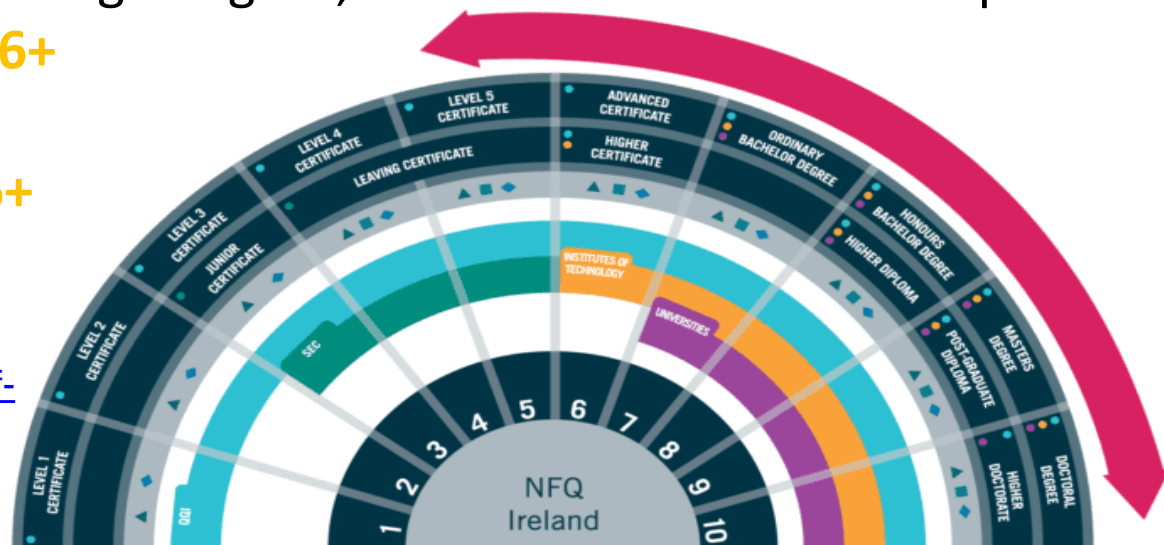
# Aim for this Evening:

- Overview of Levels of Qualifications & Options
- What is CAO?
- What are CAO Requirements?
- Importance of Researching Courses thoroughly
- CAO application, key dates & offer stage
- HEAR & DARE access route to college
- SUSI grant & Scholarships
- Alternative Options to CAO

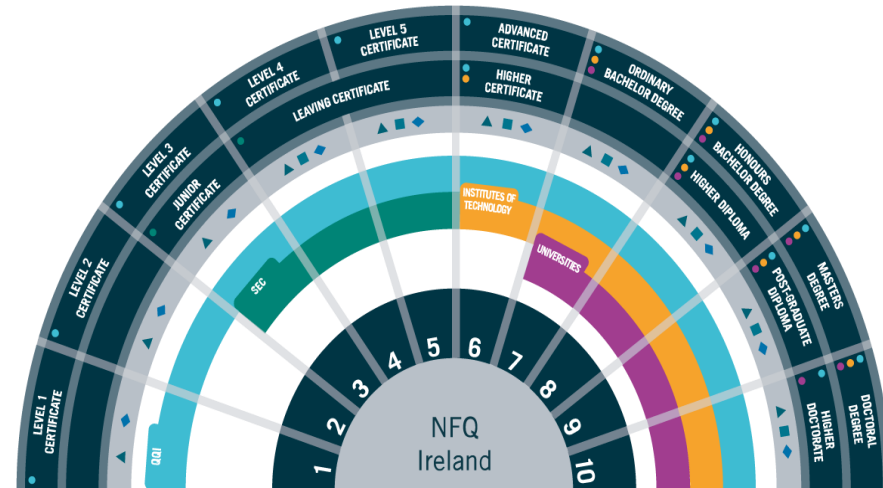
# Completion of Leaving Certificate Options

- **CAO - Higher Education Level 6, 7 and 8** courses (Institutes of Technology/ Technical Universities and Universities)
- **Post Leaving Certificate Courses Level 5/6 (PLC):** (NOT CAO –Apply directly to the college/institute of further education)
- **UCAS QCF level 6** – University and Colleges Admissions Service (Northern Ireland and the UK) Choose up to five courses.
- **EUNICAS EQF level 6** - European Universities Central Application Support Service. It enables Irish students to apply to eight degree programmes , taught through English, in universities across Europe.
- **Apprenticeships Level 6+**
- **Gardaí Level 7+**
- **Defence Forces Level 6+**
- **Employment**

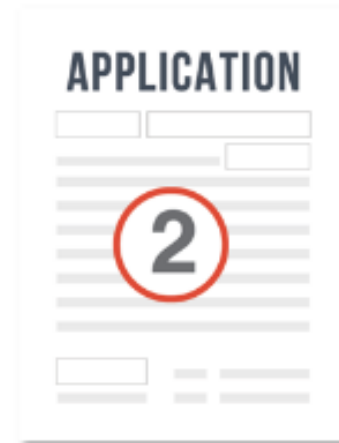
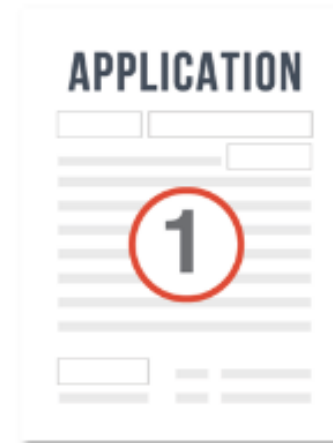
<https://www.qqi.ie/what-we-do/the-qualifications-system/national-framework-of-qualifications>



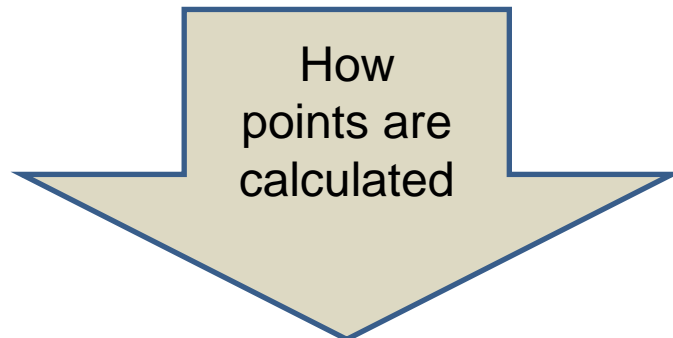
# What is CAO?



- Central Applications Office processes all applications for undergraduate courses in Higher Education Institutions (HEI's)
- CAO provides 2 course choice lists (level 8 & levels 6/7 and applicants can make up to 10 course choices on each list
- It is possible to receive an offer from both lists
- ✓ <https://www.cao.ie/index.php?page=demo>



# CAO Requirements



## Minimum Entry Requirements:

- Level 8: 2x H5 & 4x O6/H7
  - Level 7: 5xO6/H7
  - (incl. maths, eng, Irish &/Or 3<sup>rd</sup> lang.\*
- \*Students must inform colleges of exemptions**

## Subject Specific Requirements:

- Primary teaching Mary I: **Irish = H4**;
  - Sport & Exercise Science UL: **Science = O3/H7**;
  - Mathematical Science UG: **Maths = H5/O1**
- \*Some Universities & IT's offer a **Special Maths exam** (student's who missed a maths requirement)

## Points Requirement:

- Total points from Students' best six subjects
- (\*bonus maths)

## \*\*\*Additional Requirement:

- Certain courses are Restricted-Application Courses
- They have early assessment procedures
- (must apply by 1<sup>st</sup> Feb)
- E.g. HPAT; Art portfolio; Interview
- Check cao.ie

<https://careersportal.ie/courses/calculator/pointsCalculator.html>

Percentage Score	Higher Level Grade	Higher Level CAO Points	Higher Level Maths CAO Points	Ordinary Level Grade	Ordinary Level CAO Points
90% - 100%	H1	100	125	90% - 100%	56
80% - 89%	H2	88	113	80% - 89%	46
70% - 79%	H3	77	102	70% - 79%	37
60% - 69%	H4	66	91	60% - 69%	28
50% - 59%	H5	56	81	50% - 59%	20
40% - 49%	H6	46	71	40% - 49%	12
30% - 39%	H7	37	37	30% - 39%	0
0% - 29%	H8	0	0	0% - 29%	0
<b>LCVP Link Modules:</b>	Distinction 66 Points	Merit 46 Points	Pass 28 Points	<b>*Can be used for points, but NOT entry requirements</b>	

Restricted Courses:

<https://www.cao.ie/courses.php?bb=courses>

**NB Research is crucial (rash decisions re subjects/ levels can be costly)**

# Restricted Courses & Additional Requirements

## Example 1: Medicine UG Level 8 (5 Years) 2 x H5 & 4 x O6/H7

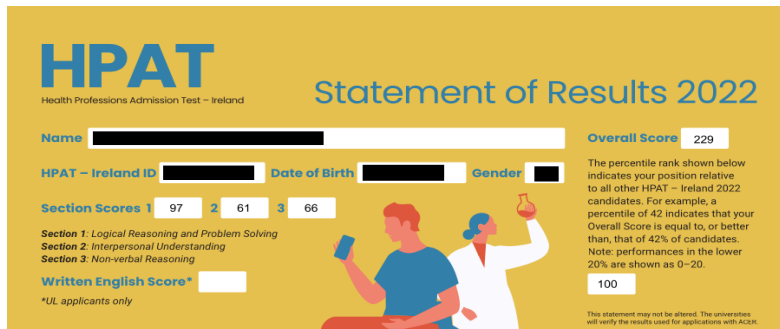
Specific Subject Req: 2 x H4's in two science subjects  
(736 points incl. HPAT)

- For medicine after 550 points, LC points are **moderated** in bands of 5 points e.g. 551-555 becomes 551 points, 556-560 becomes 552 points etc.
- Maximum achieved = 565
- **Health Professionals Admissions Test = 300 points**
  - ✓ Logical Reasoning & Problem Solving 40%
  - ✓ Interpersonal Understanding 40%
  - ✓ Non-verbal Reasoning 20%
- **CAO points + HPAT points = allocated places**
- Student must have CAO number to register for HPAT (Test date Feb. 2023)

## EXAMPLE 2: BA IN ANIMATION, VISUAL EFFECTS AND MOTION DESIGN MTU LEVEL 8 2 X H5 & 4 X O6/H7 (620 points incl. Portfolio)

- Maximum 600 points awarded for digital portfolio. The digital portfolio will be assessed on
  - ✓ creativity, presentation and range of work, skills and ability.
- **Combination of digital portfolio points & CAO points**

Note: 'Restricted Entry Courses' must be entered on CAO application by February 1<sup>st</sup>.



**HPAT**  
Health Professions Admission Test – Ireland

### Statement of Results 2022

Name: [REDACTED] Overall Score: 229

HPAT – Ireland ID: [REDACTED] Date of Birth: [REDACTED] Gender: [REDACTED]

Section Scores 1: 97 2: 61 3: 66

Section 1: Logical Reasoning and Problem Solving  
Section 2: Interpersonal Understanding  
Section 3: Non-verbal Reasoning

Written English Score\* [REDACTED] 100

\*UL applicants only

This statement may not be altered. The universities will verify the results used for applications with ACCS.



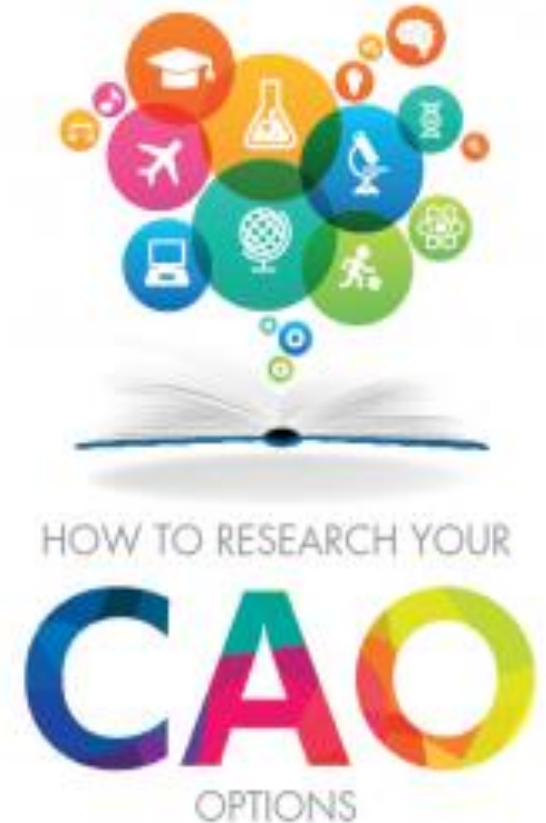
# RESEARCH!

## *Make an Informed Decision*

- Don't assume knowledge of a course by its title!
- Don't choose a course/ college based on friend's choices!
- Research the modules within the course content?
- Are there work experience or year abroad options?
- Is this a subject area you enjoy in school?
- Get the college prospectus/ Check college websites
- Go to the Open/taster Days
- Talk to family and friends
- Discuss it with Guidance Counsellor & subject teachers
- Ensure it is the right 'fit'

**\*It is the student's responsibility to research their course requirements**

[https://www.wit.ie/images/uploads/Current\\_Students\\_PDF/research-your-cao-options.pdf](https://www.wit.ie/images/uploads/Current_Students_PDF/research-your-cao-options.pdf)





# Why Research is Crucial

## Zurich Cost of Education Survey 2021



- Cost of college
  - Cost of repeating
  - Mental Health Costs
- UG Repeat fee €1,890**

### Annual Cost

With student accommodation | €14,553  
With rented accommodation | €12,109  
Living at home | €6,178












### Lifetime Cost

With student accommodation | €58,212  
With rented accommodation | €48,436  
Living at home | €24,712

Drop out rates:

14%: First Yr.  
25%: Before Graduation



7 Nov	8 Nov	9 Nov	10 Nov	11 Nov	12 Nov	13 Nov
<p>12:30 Webinar on CAO Application Procedure &amp; HPAT</p> <p>18:00 Applying to University in London Webinar for Careers Guidance Counsellors &amp; Parents</p>	<p>09:00 CAO, IGC &amp; HEI Autumn Conference 2022 - Cork</p> <p>10:00 Transition Year Show 2022</p> <p></p> <p>10:00 College Open Day @ University of Galway (formerly NUIG)</p> <p>10:00 Tourism Careers supported by Failte Ireland @ TY Event</p> <p>10:00 Explore career options with FET and Apprenticeship at these Autumn Events</p> <p></p> <p>12:00</p>	<p>09:00 CAO, IGC &amp; HEI Autumn Conference 2022 - Limerick</p> <p></p> <p>15:00 DkIT Undergraduate Open Evening @ Dundalk Institute of Technology - DKIT</p>	<p>09:00 CAO, IGC &amp; HEI Autumn Conference 2022 - Online Webinar</p> <p>17:30 Celebrate 35 Years of Erasmus+ in Ireland</p> <p></p> <p>18:00 SETU - Waterford Campus - OPEN DAY @ SETU Waterford Campus (formerly WIT)</p>	<p></p> <p>09:00 PE &amp; Sports Performance Workshops - Thurles @ TUS Midwest (formerly LIT)</p> <p></p> <p>10:00 SETU - Waterford Campus - OPEN DAY @ SETU Waterford Campus (formerly WIT)</p> <p></p> <p>11:00 ATU Connemara Campus Open Day - Letterfrack @ ATU Galway / Mayo (formerly GMIT)</p>	<p></p> <p>All Day MIC - Open Day (Thurles Campus) @ Mary Immaculate College</p> <p></p> <p>10:00 UCD - Open Day 2022 @ University College Dublin - UCD</p> <p></p> <p>10:00 TUD Grangegorman Campus - OPEN DAY @ TU Dublin - Grangegorman</p> <p></p>	<p>09:00 Science Week 2022</p>

Use [careersportal.ie](https://careersportal.ie) & the school guidance webpage for regular updates

## Open days support informed decisions by providing:

- ✓ opportunities to ask about course content, industry relevance, work placements & student supports
- ✓ A sense of the campus grounds, library and IT lab, sports facilities, lecture rooms, clubs & societies offered

<https://careersportal.ie/media/index.php>

Use all available resources



# Qualifax

**Search Criteria:**

Keywords/Course Title Course (general)

Course Type

Qualification

Institution Type e.g. Uni or Youthreach

Course Provider (name of institution)

Points?

Where?

The screenshot shows a search form with the following fields: Course Title/Keywords (arts), Course Type (Higher Education CAO), Award Name (Degree - Honours Bachelor (Level 8 NFO)), Institution Type (University), Course Provider (Any), Restricted Entry (Any), Points (empty), Course Code (empty), Career Area (Any), Attendance Options (Any), Province (Any), County (Any), and District (Any). Arrows point from these fields to labels on the right: 'Keywords/Course Title Course (general)' points to Course Title/Keywords; 'Course Type' points to Course Type; 'Qualification' points to Award Name; 'Institution Type e.g. Uni or Youthreach' points to Institution Type; 'Course Provider (name of institution)' points to Course Provider; 'Points?' points to Points; and 'Where?' points to County.

**Search Criteria**

Restricted Entry

Course Code

Career Area e.g. Business Outdoor Creative People Office Practical Scientific

Attendance Options

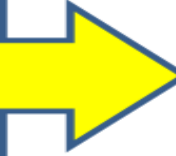
The screenshot shows a search form with the following fields: Course Title/Keywords (empty), Course Type (Any), Award Name (Any), Institution Type (Any), Course Provider (Any), Restricted Entry (Any), Points (empty), Course Code (empty), Career Area (Business, Outdoor, Creative, People, Office, Practical, Scientific), Attendance Options (Any), Province (Any), County (Any), and District (Any). Arrows point from these fields to labels on the right: 'Restricted Entry' points to Restricted Entry; 'Course Code' points to Course Code; 'Career Area e.g. Business Outdoor Creative People Office Practical Scientific' points to Career Area; and 'Attendance Options' points to Attendance Options.

Course Name	Nursing - General Nursing			
Course Provider	<a href="#">University of Limerick</a>			
Course Code	LM150			
Course Type	Higher Education CAO			
Qualifications	Award Name	NFQ Classification	Awarding Body	NFQ Level
	Degree - Honours Bachelor (Level 8 NFQ) <a href="#">More info...</a>	Major	University of Limerick	Level 8 NFQ
Apply To	CAO			
Attendance Options	Full time, Daytime			
Location (Districts)	Limerick City			
Qualification Letters	B.Sc. Nursing (Hons)			
Duration	4 years			
Specific Subjects or Course Requirements	Min requirements: 2 H5 & 4 O6/H7			
	English: O6/H7			
	2nd language: O6/H7			
	Maths: O6/H7			
	Science: O6/H7 grade in one of the following Laboratory Science subjects: Biology; Physics, Chemistry; Physics with Chemistry; or Agricultural Science.			
	Additional info:			
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Student Vetting</li> <li>• Fitness to Practise</li> </ul>			

[www.qualifax.ie](http://www.qualifax.ie)

Higher Education Access Route HEAR	<a href="#">Web Page - Click Here</a>
Disability Access Route to Education DARE	<a href="#">Web Page - Click Here</a>
Recognition of Prior Learning RPL	<a href="#">Web Page - Click Here</a>
Link to Course Fee	<a href="#">Web Page - Click Here</a>
CAO Application Dates and Fees	+Entry 2022 <span style="float: right;">+</span>
	Early online application (discounted): Fee €30 Closing Date: 20 January 2022 at 5pm <span style="float: right;"><a href="#">Expand</a></span>
	Normal online application: Fee €45 Closing Date: 1 February 2022 at 5pm Late online application - restrictions apply (see page 3 2022 CAO Hand...
Course Content	+About You <span style="float: right;">+</span> Are you interested in caring for people? Do you have good communication skills, enjoy working as part of a team and have qualities such as kindness and respect? Are you willing to learn, practice your skills and become competent in n... <span style="float: right;"><a href="#">Expand</a></span>
	Modules Link <a href="#">Web Page - Click Here</a>
Comment	Key Fact This programme provides you with the knowledge and experience to contribute effectively in community and health care services.
Careers or Further Progression	+Career Opportunities <span style="float: right;">+</span> Nurses can work and/or specialise in e.g. medical or surgical nursing, care of the older person, renal nursing, oncology, theatre, palliative care, cardiac, orthopaedics, respiratory, emergency nursing or critical care. Ma... <span style="float: right;"><a href="#">Expand</a></span>
Further Enquiries	Course Director: Dr. Irene Cassidy  Enquiries Email: <a href="mailto:admissions@ul.ie">admissions@ul.ie</a> Tel: 00 353 61 202015 <a href="http://www.ul.ie/admissions-askus">www.ul.ie/admissions-askus</a>
Course Web Page	<a href="#">Web Page - Click Here</a>

Provides  
3 years  
points  
history



Year	Points
2022	463
2021	498
2020	475

Course Content	<p>programme, students will be able to present for registration with Nursing and Midwifery Board of Ireland (NMBI) and practise as a Registered General Nurse (R.G.N.).</p> <p>What you will study The Programme is offered full time over four years. The curriculum encompasses the development of theory and practice simultaneously, with the programme structured as follows:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 63 weeks Theory (minimum)</li> <li>• 45 weeks un-rostered Clinical Placement</li> <li>• 36 weeks Internship</li> </ul> <p>During the course, you will study nursing, caring, communication, health and health promotion, infection prevention and control. Biological sciences, sociology, psychology, law and ethics, pharmacology, research and evidence in health are examples of other modules you will study.</p> <p>This course is full-time 4-year programme and includes practice placements throughout the Mid-West region. As this course leads to an academic and professional qualification, students will need to put time and effort into study.</p> <p>Nursing is a demanding profession both physically and emotionally. Successful applicants must be of good physical and mental health and have the ability to achieve the required competencies of a nurse. Offers of places on the nursing programmes are subject to satisfactory completion of Garda Vetting &amp; Health Screening, including vaccination. This will be organised by the Department of Nursing and Midwifery. Prospective students should be aware that there is likely to be a cost implication borne by the student for health screening and vaccination.</p>
Modules Link	<p><a href="#">Web Page - Click Here</a></p>
Comment	<p><b>Key Fact</b> This programme provides you with the knowledge and experience to contribute effectively in community and health care services.</p>
Careers or Further Progression	<p>-Career Opportunities Nurses can work and/or specialise in e.g. medical or surgical nursing, care of the older person, renal nursing, oncology, theatre, palliative care, cardiac, orthopaedics, respiratory, emergency nursing or critical care. Many nurses work as community nurses and general practice nurses. Other career options include midwifery, children's nursing, public health nursing, education or management. Registered General Nurses may progress their careers through advanced nursing studies, thus enabling them to assume roles, as clinical nurse specialists, and advanced nurse practitioners.</p> <p>Recent graduates of this programme are working as Registered General Nurses in hospitals, community nursing centres, prison service and in the private sector.</p> <p>Follow-On Study Graduates from this programme can pursue further study in nursing or healthcare including, MSc Nursing, MSc Perioperative Nursing, MSc Palliative Care, MSc Advanced Practice.</p> <p>UL has a variety of Postgraduate, Masters and PhD programmes in the department of Nursing and Midwifery. Go to <a href="http://www.nm.ul.ie">www.nm.ul.ie</a> to find out more.</p>

Don't take a course at face value; research the course and subjects/ modules & ensure they are of interest (over 4 years!)

Examine the career opportunities and further progression routes

# Use college websites to research modules in courses of interest (book of modules) <https://bookofmodules.ul.ie/>

## Bachelor of Science in Sport and Exercise Sciences

UL Home | Courses

[Key Information](#) | 
 [About the Course](#) | 
 [What you will Study](#) | 
 [How to Apply](#) | 
 [Fees and Funding](#) | 
 [Your Future Career](#)

### Bachelor of Science in Sport and Exercise Sciences

NFQ Level 8 major Award Honours Bachelor Degree

**CAO points history** 498\*

**Course code** LM089

**Duration** 4 Years

\* Indicates that not all applicants who scored these points were offered places.  
 † Indicates that students admitted to the programme are required to undergo a Garda Vetting process.

**Fees** [See what fees may apply to students](#)

**Subject area** Health Sciences

APPLY NOW FOR SEPTEMBER

**Course leader** Dr Ian Sherwin  
**Email** [pess@ul.ie](mailto:pess@ul.ie)  
**Tel** 00 353 61 202761  
**Admissions**  
**Tel** Tel 00 353 61 202015  
**Queries** Queries [www.ul.ie/admissions-askus](http://www.ul.ie/admissions-askus)

### Year 1 ^

Semester 1	Semester 2
Coaching Science & Performance 1	Exercise & Fitness
Functional Anatomy	Introduction to Biomechanics for Sport & Exercise
Human Physiological Systems for Sport & Exercise Science	Scientific Perspectives of Sport & Exercise Psychology
Sport & Exercise Sciences: Transition	Sport & Exercise Sciences: Immersion
Science Maths 1	Introduction to Information Technology
Physics for General Science 1	Introductory Biochemistry

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**Module Code - Title:**

SS4321 - FUNCTIONAL ANATOMY

**Year Last Offered:**

2022/3

**Hours Per Week:**

<i>Lecture</i>	<i>Lab</i>	<i>Tutorial</i>	<i>Other</i>	<i>Private</i>	<i>Credits</i>
1	2	0	0	2	3

**Grading Type:**

N

**Prerequisite Modules:****Rationale and Purpose of the Module:**

- This Module advances the student's understanding of anatomical structures involved in human movement, as well as providing an understanding of their mechanics in the production of functional and sporting activities.
- To consolidate students' understanding human biology by more advanced functional anatomy.
- Apply an understanding of human anatomy to the measurement and assessment of movement.

**Syllabus:**

Skeletal system, Articular system, Musculo system, Neuromuscular system: CNS, PNS, axons, propagation, synapses, proprioceptors, exercise effects. Shoulder. Elbow & radioulnar. Wrist & hand. Hip & upper leg. Knee. Trunk & vertebrae. Pelvis. Foot & ankle. Range of motion. Posture.

**Learning Outcomes:**

*Cognitive (Knowledge, Understanding, Application, Analysis, Evaluation, Synthesis)*

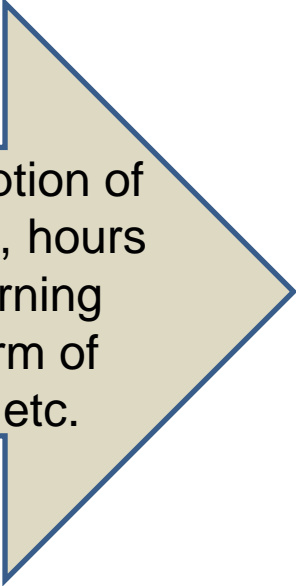
- Develop an understanding of anatomy relating to the musculo-skeletal system.
- Describe the functional anatomy of the shoulder, elbow & radioulnar, wrist & hand, hip, knee, upper & lower leg and foot & ankle.
- Illustrate how the neuromuscular system contributes to the creation of movement.

*Affective (Attitudes and Values)*

None

*Psychomotor (Physical Skills)*

- Demonstrate the basic skills of anthropometric and range of motion muscle testing and recording results.
- 



Detailed description of credit weighting, hours per week, learning outcomes, form of assessment etc.



# Engineering (Common Entry)

☆ Add to favourites



University of Limerick - UL

Course Code LM116	Zone 1 2 3 4 5	QQI	Level 8	NFQ Type Major	Duration 4 Years	Attendance Full Time	CAO Points 2022 488	Points Change -10
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Course Summary

Language Options

Entry Requirements

QQI / FET Links

The Student

Career Progression

Further Research

## COURSE SUMMARY

Engineers are concerned with developing economical and safe solutions to practical problems, by applying mathematics and scientific knowledge while considering technical constraints. On entry into the Engineering programme, four different Bachelor degree course options will be open to you as follows:

- Biomedical Engineering
- Mechanical Engineering
- Civil Engineering Design and
- Manufacture Engineering

In Semester 1 you will study modules in areas of Engineering, Mathematics, Engineering Mechanics, Chemistry for Engineers and Computing. By the end of the first semester you will have a basic understanding of the core areas of engineering which will help you in making your choice of engineering programme.

## COLLEGE PROFILE



University of Limerick - UL

Visit College Profile

View Prospectus

View Scholarships

View Courses

<https://careersportal.ie/>

# Engineering (Common Entry)

☆ Add to favourites



University of Limerick - UL

Course Code LM116	Zone 1 2 3 4 5	QQI	Level 8	NFQ Type Major	Duration 4 Years	Attendance Full Time	CAO Points 2022 488	Points Change -10
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Course Summary

Language Options

Entry Requirements

QQI / FET Links

The Student

Career Progression

Further Research

## ENTRY REQUIREMENTS

Points History

**488**

Minimum Subjects

**2 H5 & 4 O6/H7**

- ✓ **O6/H7** IN English
- ✓ **O6/H7** IN Irish OR Any Other Language
- ✓ **H4** IN Maths
- ✓ **O6/H7** IN Agricultural Science OR Biology OR Physics OR Chemistry  
OR Physics/Chemistry OR Applied Maths OR Engineering OR Technology  
OR Design and Comm Graphics OR Computer Science OR Construction Studies

## COLLEGE PROFILE



University of Limerick - UL

Visit College Profile

View Prospectus

View Scholarships

View Courses



# Making an Application

A screenshot of the CAO Application Form website. The page title is "CAO Application Form". It features a navigation bar with "CAO" and "Home" buttons. The main content area contains a form with various input fields and sections, including "Personal Details", "Course Details", and "Address Details". There are also some informational text blocks and a "Submit" button.

- Applications are made online via [www.cao.ie](http://www.cao.ie)
- Students receive their CAO number after paying their fee.
- Always keep proof of application: print screen receipt
- Form is very straight forward to fill out, tick LC student 2023.
- Students must fill out course lists in:  
**Genuine Order of Preference**
- It is a mistake to put down courses on the basis of their points predictions

Applicants cannot be offered a lower preference course if they have already received an offer of a course higher up on their list

Student A interested in nursing UG places it 5<sup>th</sup> on list based on 462 points.  
Student A placed Social Care TUS 3<sup>rd</sup> on list based on 301 points.  
Student A receives 544 points in LC & forfeits "dream" course

# CAO closing Date and Fees

	<b>Fee</b>	<b>Closing Date</b>
<b>Normal Closing Date</b>	<b>€45</b>	<b>1st Feb 2023 (5pm)</b>
<b>Discounted Application Date</b>	<b>€30</b>	<b>20th Jan 2023 (5pm)</b>
<b>Change of Mind re-opens 5 May 2023 (12pm)</b>	<b>Free</b>	<b>1st July 2023 (5pm)</b>

Change the order of choices or introduce new courses  
**\*\* Does NOT include restricted entry**

**Don't leave CAO until the last minute...** Spring is a busy period for LC students – mocks, orals, practical/ projects

# Be Responsible

## Statement of Application Record

If you do not receive a Statement by

**JUNE 1st**

contact CAO immediately.

Before the end of May you will be sent a Statement of Application Record. The purpose of this e-mail is to instruct you to log in and verify that all of your information has been recorded completely and correctly on your CAO account. There may be very serious consequences for your application if you do not follow these instructions immediately.

Check the following carefully, and if there is any error or omission amend the Statement and return it to CAO.

- Are your exam numbers correct? (do not assume that they are)
- Are all exams mentioned?
- Are all exemptions listed?
- Are all the courses shown and in the correct order?

## Check for emails from CAO



- Please make sure to regularly check the e-mail account that you used when registering with CAO for new emails from CAO containing important information and instructions.
- You should periodically check your spam, bulk, promotional or junk mail folders, etc. If you find emails from CAO or HEIs are being directed to these folders you should consider adding these email addresses to your contacts or email address book.
- You should also check the Correspondence section of your account which contains a log of all emails sent to you by CAO, and any online queries that you have submitted to CAO whilst logged in to your application.

<https://www.cao.ie/index.php?page=video>

## How offers are issued

### Example:

The applicant's leaving Certificate results are released to CAO.



CAO checks if the applicant meets the minimum entry requirements for each of their chosen courses.

CAO calculates a points score for all of the courses that the applicant is eligible for.



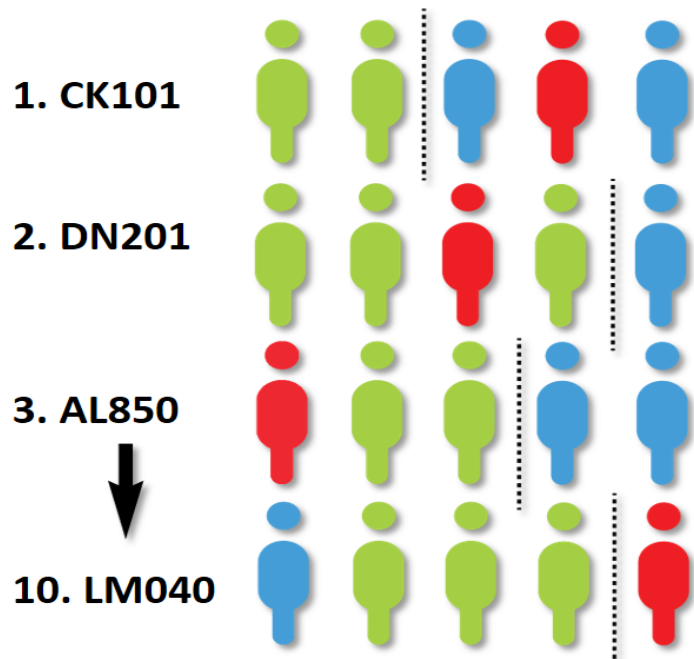
The applicant is placed on a list for each of their eligible courses. Their position on the list is determined by their points score relative to the other eligible applicants for that course. The list is commonly referred to as the 'Order of Merit list'.

The colleges instruct CAO to make X number of offers for each course.

The offers are issued to applicants based on their position on the list. The applicant with the highest points score will be offered the first place, the second highest will be offered the second place, and so on until all places have been offered.

# Offers

- When applicants decline/ defer offers this results in subsequent places becoming available in the next round of offers in order of merit



## EXAMPLE

### – HEIs issue R1 offers

- The applicants marked in **GREEN** have enough points to be offered places.
- The applicant marked in **RED** has enough points for her second preference.

Red applicant got 486 points in their Leaving Cert.

1) Their number 1 choice CK101 was 488 points

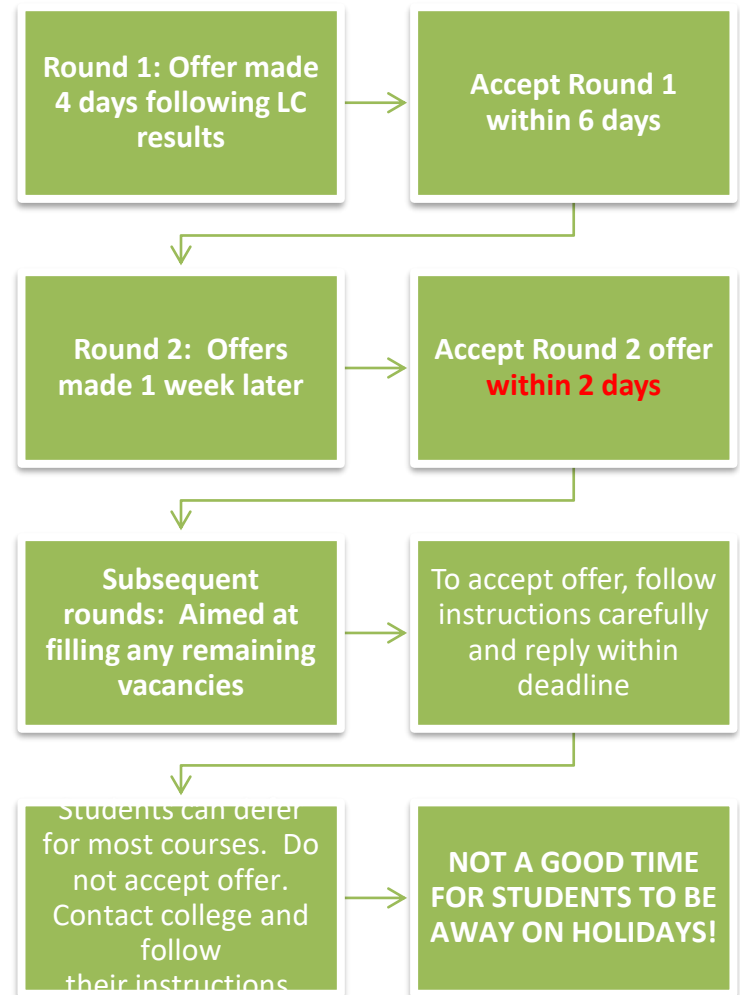
2) Their number 2 choice DN201 was 470 points

3) Their number 3 choice AL850 was 477 points

✓ Red applicant got offered their number 2 choice therefore they can not be offered number 3 - 10.

They **MAY** get offered number 1 in a later round.

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=KhbZ0CEiFNk&t=158s>



- **HEAR** (Higher Education Access Route) a college and university access scheme which offers places on reduced points to school leavers from socio-economically disadvantaged backgrounds
- **DARE** (Disability Access Route to Education) offers reduced points places to school leavers who as a result of having a disability have experienced educational challenges in second level education





You must meet Indicator 1, the HEAR Income Limit, plus a correct combination of 2 other indicators to be eligible for HEAR. The combinations are:

**Indicator**  
1 + 2 +  
4 or 5 or 6

**Indicator**  
1 + 3 +  
4 or 5 or 6

**Indicator**  
1 + 4 +  
5 or 6

**Indicator**  
1 + 5 + 6

# HEAR

Higher Education Access Route

Application Information 2023

Indicator 1, the HEAR Income Limit, is calculated by:

- How many children there are in your family;
- How many people in your family are in full time education;

Use the table to estimate if your family income is equal to or less than the HEAR income limit.

Number of dependent children* in your family	HEAR Income Limit
Fewer than 4	€46,790
4-7	€51,325
8 or more	€55,630

\*A dependent includes:

- a sibling under the age of 16 years on 1 October 2022.
- a sibling over the age of 16 years on 1 October 2022 who is either:
  - attending post primary education.
  - attending a full time course in FET or higher education.
  - medically certified as permanently unfit for work.
- a parent attending a full time course in FET or higher education.

<http://www2.cao.ie/downloads/documents/2023/HEARInformationLeaflet2023.pdf>

**Add €4,785 to the total family/household income for every sibling/parent enrolled in a full time college, university or post leaving certificate course.**

## Should I apply

HEAR applicants must meet a range of financial, social and cultural indicators (criteria) to be considered for a reduced points place and extra college support. Here is a list of all the HEAR indicators:

1. **Income:** Your family income falls on or below the HEAR Income Limit for the year 2021.
2. **Medical/GP Visit Card:** Your family has a Medical Card/GP Visit Card that was in date on 31 December 2022.
3. **Means Tested Social Welfare:** Your family received a means-tested payment from the Department of Social Protection for at least 26 weeks in 2021.
4. **Socio-economic Group:** You belong to a group that is under-represented in higher education based on the occupation and employment status of your parent(s) or guardian(s). The under-represented groups are the Non-Manual Workers Group and the Semi and Unskilled Manual Workers Group.
5. **DEIS School Attendance:** You completed five years in a second level school that takes part in the Delivering Equality of Opportunity in Schools (DEIS) scheme run by the Department of Education and Skills.
6. **Area Profile:** You live in an area where there is concentrated disadvantage – in other words an area where, for example, there is high unemployment and poverty and where only a small proportion of adults have attained third level education.

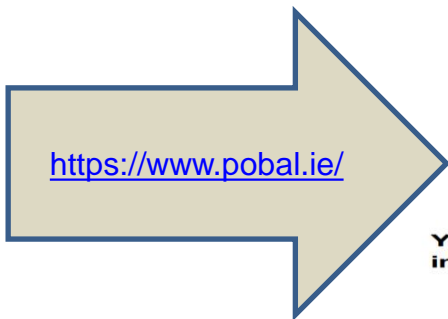
**You must meet Indicator 1, the HEAR Income Limit, plus a correct combination of 2 other indicators to be eligible for HEAR. The combinations are:**

**Indicator**  
1 + 2 +  
4 or 5 or 6

**Indicator**  
1 + 3 +  
4 or 5 or 6

**Indicator**  
1 + 4 +  
5 or 6

**Indicator**  
1 + 5 + 6



<https://www.pobal.ie/>

## What types of disabilities does DARE consider?

- Attention Deficit Disorder (ADD)/Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder (ADHD)
- Autistic Spectrum Disorder (including Asperger's Syndrome)
- Blind/Vision Impaired
- Deaf/Hard of Hearing
- Developmental Co-ordination Disorder (DCD) – Dyspraxia
- Dyslexia/ Significant Literacy Difficulties
- Dyscalculia/ Significant Numeracy Difficulties
- Mental Health Condition
- Neurological Condition (including Brain Injury and Epilepsy)
- Physical Disability
- Significant Ongoing Illness
- Speech and Language Communication Disorder

### Prioritisation of Eligible DARE Applicants with a Physical or Sensory Disability

Research has identified that students with physical and sensory (blind/vision impaired or deaf/hard of hearing) disabilities are particularly under-represented in higher education in Ireland relative to all students with disabilities. In order to increase the numbers of DARE students with physical and sensory disabilities being admitted to higher education, the DARE colleges have agreed to prioritise these two groups when allocating reduced points places.

## DARE Application Timeline

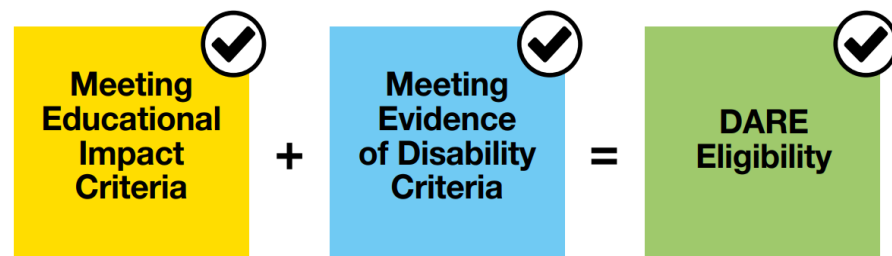
From November 2022	<p>CAO applications open from <b>4 November 2022 at 12 noon</b>.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Review the DARE Handbook with your parent(s)/guardian(s).</li> <li>2. Make a CAO application at <a href="http://www.cao.ie">www.cao.ie</a>.</li> <li>3. Fill in the online Supplementary Information Form (SIF) at <a href="http://www.cao.ie">www.cao.ie</a>.</li> <li>4. Complete your Educational Impact Statement with your school.</li> <li>5. Gather your Evidence of Disability documentation.</li> </ol>
By 1 February 2023	Apply to CAO by 17:00 on 1 February.
By 1 March 2023	<p><b>You must indicate your wish to be considered for DARE by ticking 'Yes' to Question 1 by 17:00</b> and complete Section A (Questions 1-5) of the Supplementary Information Form (SIF) on <a href="http://www.cao.ie">www.cao.ie</a>.</p>
By 15 March 2023	<p>You must return the completed, signed AND stamped</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Educational Impact Statement (Section B)</li> <li>2. Evidence of Disability (Section C) or other evidence of Disability to the CAO, Tower House, Eglinton Street, Galway by 17:00. Make sure your documents are clear and can be easily read. Please number each page and write your CAO application number, name and the date on the front of each page. Faxed/emailed documents are not accepted.</li> </ol>
April – June 2023	Assessment of DARE applications.
In late June 2023	<p>You will be notified of the outcome of your DARE application.</p> <p>DARE Review and Appeals Application.</p>
Early August 2023	Applicants will be notified of the outcome of the Review and Appeals application.
August 2023	<p>Leaving Certificate Exam Results.</p> <p>Eligible DARE applicants compete for reduced points places. CAO Offers to eligible DARE applicants.</p> <p>Course offers are made and should be accepted through the CAO.</p>
Late August/ Early Sept. 2023	Attend Orientation and register with Disability Support Services.



<http://www2.cao.ie/downloads/documents/2023/DARE2023.pdf>

## Is DARE for me?

To be eligible for DARE you must meet both the DARE Educational Impact criteria and DARE Evidence of Disability criteria.



## Meeting DARE's Educational Impact criteria

Has your disability/condition impacted you in a combination of the following indicators:

1. Have you received intervention or supports in post-primary school?
2. Has it impacted on your attendance or regularly disrupted your school day?
3. Has it affected your school experience and wellbeing?
4. Has it impacted on your learning or exam results?
5. Has it caused any other educational impact?
6. **Required for applicants with Dyslexia/ Significant Literacy Difficulties or Dyscalculia/ Significant Numeracy Difficulties:** is it severely impacting on your literacy or numeracy scores?

Applicants with Dyslexia/ Significant Literacy Difficulties or Dyscalculia/ Significant Numeracy Difficulties must meet Indicator 6 plus one other indicator.

All other applicants must meet any combination of two indicators from Indicators 1 to 5.

# Student Universal Support Ireland (SUSI)

<https://susi.ie/your-guide-to-susi/>

## INCOME THRESHOLDS

PLC (Maintenance Grant Only) & Undergraduate Students

Rate of Funding	Maintenance Grant Rate		Income Threshold by No. of Dependent Children			Threshold Increase per additional person in 3rd Level
	Adjacent (Under 30km)	Non-Adjacent (Over 30km)	Less than 4 children	4-7 Children	8+ Children	
100% Student Contribution + Special Rate Maintenance Grant*	€2,575	€6,115	€24,500	€24,500	€24,500	+ €0
100% Student Contribution + Band 1 Full Maintenance	€1,415	€3,225	€40,875	€44,810	€48,575	+ €4,950
100% Student Contribution + Band 2 Part Maintenance	€1,110	€2,470	€41,970	€46,025	€49,890	+ €4,785
100% Student Contribution + Band 3 Part Maintenance	€805	€1,715	€44,380	€48,670	€52,760	+ €4,785
100% Student Contribution + Band 4 Part Maintenance	€505	€955	€46,790	€51,325	€55,630	+ €4,785
50% Tuition Fees OR 100% Student Contribution	€0	€0	€50,840	€55,765	€60,455	+ €4,950
50% Student Contribution	€0	€0	€55,240	€60,595	€65,700	+ €4,950

### Step 1

- Register your SUSI account online at [www.susi.ie](http://www.susi.ie)
- Complete and submit your application.
- You must apply each year to renew your application.

### Step 2

- Based on the information provided in your application, you will receive either a decision letter or a letter requesting documentation so that SUSI can complete its assessment of your application.

### Step 3

- Once your supporting documents have been reviewed, you will be advised of the decision on your grant application by post. This will be either: A) Awarded or B) Refused

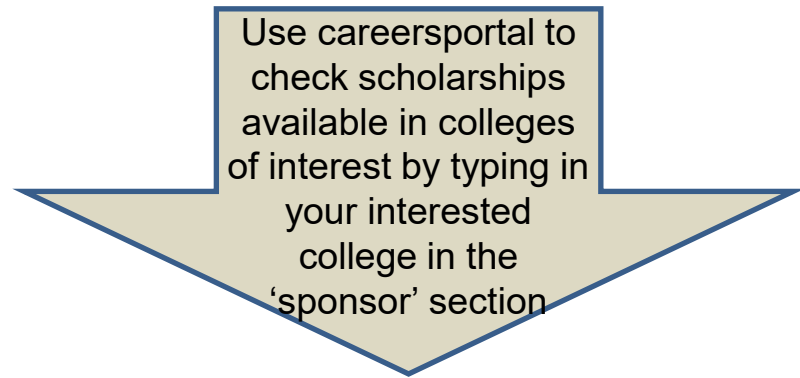
### Step 4

- To receive payment, awarded students will need to have:
  - Registered with their college for the new academic year;
  - Been confirmed by their college as registered/attending;
  - Submitted their bank details through their online SUSI account.


<https://susi.ie/eligibility-reckoner-app-irish/index.html>




# Third-level Scholarships




- Entrance
- All-Ireland
- Sports
- Performing/Creative Arts
  - Active Citizenship
- Innovation & Entrepreneurship
  - Academic
  - Subject Specific:
    - for studying in a particular sector
    - E.g. Accounting, Science, Engineering, Pharmacy, Languages*
  - Miscellaneous

School of Business Awards University of Limerick - UL				
<b>TYPE</b> Attendee Scholarship	<b>APPLY</b> Check Website	<b>LEVEL</b> Undergrad	<b>SUBJECT AREA(S)</b> Business	
UL's School of Business offers four Awards for attending students. Click on the link to read more about the Grant Thornton Award, Louise Newman Prize, PwC Prize, and the Kemmy Business School/Northern Trust Outstanding Scholar Award.				
<a href="#">Full Details</a> →				

School of Engineering and Technology Scholarships/Awards University of Limerick - UL				
<b>TYPE</b> Attendee Scholarship	<b>APPLY</b> Check Website	<b>LEVEL</b> Undergrad/Postgrad	<b>SUBJECT AREA(S)</b> Engineering And Technology	
UL's School of Engineering and Technology offers a number of scholarships for attending students. Click on the link to read more about the scholarships available.				
<a href="#">Full Details</a> →				

School of Journalism Awards University of Limerick - UL				
<b>TYPE</b> Attendee Scholarship	<b>APPLY</b> Check Website	<b>LEVEL</b> Undergrad	<b>SUBJECT AREA(S)</b> Journalism	
UL's School of Journalism offers two Awards for attending students. Click on the link to read more about the Live 95 Radio Journalism Award and the Irish Examiner Video Journalism Award.				

<https://careersportal.ie/scholarships>

# Alternative Options to the CAO

OPTIONS



**UCAS** (Universities and Colleges Admissions Service) <https://www.ucas.com/undergraduate> – colleges in the UK. Closing date 25<sup>th</sup> January 2023  
(\**MEDICINE, VETERINARY MEDICINE/SCIENCE, AND DENTISTRY = MID OCT. 2022*)

**EUNICAS** (European Universities Central Application Support Service) <https://www.eunicas.ie/> – colleges in Europe (study through English). Application closing dates vary.

**Post Leaving Certificate** Courses, obtain a level 5/6 qualification with which students can go straight into the workforce or reapply through the CAO system through the higher education links scheme to Universities and Technological Universities  
[https://www.qualifax.ie/index.php?option=com\\_wrapper&view=wrapper&Itemid=194](https://www.qualifax.ie/index.php?option=com_wrapper&view=wrapper&Itemid=194)

**Apprenticeships** As an apprentice, you earn while you learn. An apprenticeship is a combination of phased learning in a college or training institution and work-based learning. <https://tipperary.etb.ie/further-education/training-services/apprenticeships/>

**Traineeships** Traineeships are occupational specific and industry endorsed training programmes providing access to specific occupations in designated sectors. A Traineeship combines learning in an education and training setting and in the workplace. They take 6-20 months to complete and range from level 4-6 on NFQ. <https://tipperary.etb.ie/further-education/training-services/traineeships/>

**Gardaí** The Public Appointments Service (PAS) manages the application process and the initial selection stages of the campaign on behalf of the Garda Commissioner. To register your interest you must have a “User Account” on <http://www.publicjobs.ie>. Candidates should not confuse registering (Creating a Profile) and setting up a job alert with submitting an application. Once the position is advertised you must then access the application form, complete and submit it.

**Defence Forces** (Army, Navy, Air corps) Current competitions, careers entry routes and requirements [www.military.ie](http://www.military.ie) or [https://careersportal.ie/sectors/qualifications.php?client\\_id=44&h\\_id=44](https://careersportal.ie/sectors/qualifications.php?client_id=44&h_id=44)

# PLC (Post Leaving Cert Course)

**QQI link:**

E.g. a level 5/6 PLC (post leaving certificate) course offering an alternative entry route to the course

<https://careersportal.ie/>

Code	Course Title	College	Level	Points 2022	QQI Link?	Years
CAO DC218	Children's and General Nursing (Integrated)	Dublin City University - DCU	8	509 ▼	🔗	4.5 Years
CAO TR911	Children's and General Nursing (Integrated)	Trinity College Dublin - TCD	8	532 ▲		4 Years
CAO CK712	Children's and General Nursing (Integrated)	University College Cork - UCC	8	554 ▼	🔗	4 Years
CAO DN451	Children's and General Nursing (Integrated)	University College Dublin - UCD	8	531 ▼	🔗	4 Years
CAO LM150	General Nursing	University of Limerick - UL	8	462 ▼	🔗	4 Years
CAO DC215	General Nursing	Dublin City University - DCU	8	447 ▼	🔗	4 Years
CAO US877	General Nursing	TUS Midlands (formerly AIT)	8	420 ▼	🔗	4 Years

you need to obtain:  
5 x distinctions

3 must include:

1. Anatomy & Physiology
2. Introduction to Nursing
3. Human Growth & Development

## Why do a PLC course?

- PLCs offer a chance to gain work experience & transferable skills
- PLC awards are nationally recognised, delivered locally in a wide range of disciplines
- PLCs offer a step towards going to college
- A PLC is a good way to try out a course & gain maturity if you aren't ready to go straight into college after finishing school



**Coláiste Phobal Ros Cré**  
College of Further Education

**Nursing Studies**  
QQI Level 5



**COURSE OVERVIEW**  
This programme will allow the Candidate obtain a Pre-Nursing qualification. It is designed to give the Candidate the practical skills and knowledge necessary for further study in nursing through the Higher Education Links Scheme and in the UK. Candidates may access careers in Nursing, Midwifery and the Paramedics

**ENTRY REQUIREMENTS**  
Leaving Certificate or equivalent, prior experience or a keen interest in the area.

The Garda vetting process must be completed in respect of all individuals working with children or vulnerable adults - work placements will require students be vaccinated against Hepatitis B virus.

**CERTIFICATION**  
Nursing Studies Award (5M4349) QQI Level 5  
Safe Patient Moving and Handling  
Cardiac First Response  
Recognising and Responding to Elder Abuse  
Hand Hygiene

**AREAS OF STUDY**

- Anatomy and Physiology
- Nursing Theory and Practice
- Communications
- Work Experience\*
- Care of the Older Person
- Infection Prevention and Control
- Care Skills
- Human Growth and Development
- Word Processing

**FEES**  
If successful at interview:  
- A booking fee of €50 (non-refundable) must be paid to secure a place on our further education courses.  
- Resource contribution fee €50  
- Additional course/service fees are outlined on the college website - [www.cpr.ie](http://www.cpr.ie)

**FURTHER STUDY**  
Roscrea College of Further Education has Progression and Cooperation Agreements with Limerick Institute of Technology, Carlow Institute of Technology and Waterford Institute of Technology.

Eleven higher education institutions offer a limited number of places to Honours Degree Programmes in Nursing having achieved a minimum of five distinctions in specified components:

**N.U.I. Galway**  
(GY 527) Nursing (Midwifery)  
**DCU**  
(DC 215) General Nursing  
**UL**  
(LK 150) Nursing General  
**Athlone I.T.**  
(AL 830) General Nursing  
**Waterford**  
(WD 116) General Nursing  
**Athlone**  
(AL 831) Nursing General (Mature Students)

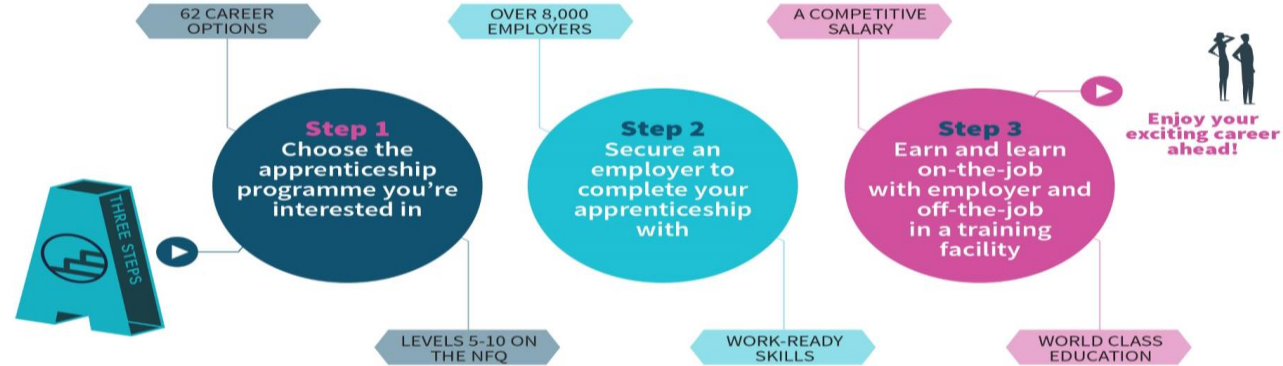
Progression Links are currently being established with UK Universities.

**Tel: 0505 23939**  
**Email: [colaiestepobal@tipperaryetb.ie](mailto:colaiestepobal@tipperaryetb.ie)**  
**[www.cpr.ie](http://www.cpr.ie)**

<https://www.findacourse.ie/plc-courses-as-a-route-to-third-level/>

# Apprenticeship

<https://apprenticeship.ie/>



## Why do an Apprenticeship?

- **62** apprenticeship programmes in many industries, from international finance to construction, to engineering, to healthcare, to biopharma, to hospitality. Over **8,000** employers employing over **23,000** apprentices.
- To become an apprentice, you need to be hired by an employer formally approved to employ apprentices (SOLAS).
- All apprenticeships lead to a qualification on the NFQ.
- Apprenticeships are between 2 & 4 years depending on the programme.
- Apprentice jobs come up all year round - search apprenticeship vacancies by location on the [Apprenticeship Jobs page](#). or
- Your local **ETB** may hold details of employers seeking apprentices.

## The following websites have live Apprenticeship Vacancies:

**Jobs Ireland** <https://jobsireland.ie/en-US/browse-jobs?CareerlevelId=undefined&keyWord=apprentice&CareerlevelId=undefined&keyWord=apprentice>

**indeed.com** <https://ie.indeed.com/jobs?q=Apprentice&gclid=CJ-UjpGG1LMCFc-K4QodqX0A8Q&vjk=f12df90670b1e6bb>

**careerjet.ie** <https://www.careerjet.ie/apprentice-jobs.html>

**Jobalert.ie** <https://www.jobalert.ie/jobs?search=apprentice>



## Careers Classes:

- 6D , 6E , 6F, and LCA : Trudy Carroll
- 6B and 6C : Caroline Glynn

## Contact:

[Trudy.carroll@borrisokanecc.ie](mailto:Trudy.carroll@borrisokanecc.ie)

[Caroline.glynn@borrisokanecc.ie](mailto:Caroline.glynn@borrisokanecc.ie)

